

Kathy Cooper

From:

ecomment@pa.gov

Sent:

Sunday, July 26, 2020 7:41 PM

To:

Environment-Committee@pasenate.com; IRRC; environmentalcommittee@pahouse.net;

regcomments@pa.gov; ntroutman@pasen.gov; timothy.collins@pasenate.com;

gking@pahousegop.com

Cc:

c-jflanaga@pa.gov

Subject:

Comment received - Proposed Rulemaking: Control of VOC Emissions from Oil and

Natural Gas Sources (#7-544)

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Re: eComment System

JUL 31 2020

Independent Regulatory Review Commission

The Department of Environmental Protection has received the following comments on Proposed Rulemaking: Control of VOC Emissions from Oil and Natural Gas Sources (#7-544).

Commenter Information:

Diana Dakey Protect Northern PA (protectnorthernpa@gmail.com) PO Box 397 Wyalusing, PA 18853 US

Comments entered:

7.26.20

Dear Pennsylvania DEP Environmental Quality Board,

I would like to thank DEP for proposing to strengthen regulations that will limit emissions of Volatile Organic Compounds (VOC) and for the opportunity to make comments: PROPOSED RULEMAKING, ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY BOARD, [25 PA. CODE CHS. 121 AND 129], Control of VOC Emissions from Oil and Natural Gas Sources

Protect Northern PA is a group of concerned individuals who came together this year when a facility to manufacture LNG in Wyalusing Township, Bradford County, was given an air quality permit by DEP.

I. Example of Gas-Processing Facility: New Fortress Energy, LLC

New Fortress Energy LLC, dba Bradford County Real Estate Partners LLC, expects to make 3.5-4 million gallons per day of LNG and ship it overland to a port along the Delaware River for export to foreign markets.

https://www.ahs.dep.pa.gov/eFACTSWeb/searchResults_singleClient.aspx?ClientID=346822 https://www.ahs.dep.pa.gov/eFACTSWeb/searchResults_singleAuth.aspx?AuthID=1255306 The facility expects to release VOCs and greenhouse gasses, among other emissions, as stated in its permit.

https://www.dep.pa.gov/About/Regional/North-central-Regional-Office/Community-Information/Pages/New-Fortress-Energy.aspx

The emissions from all of the sources at the facility included in this project will not exceed the following limits: 95.90 TPY nitrogen oxides (NOx, expressed as NO2), 90.04 TPY carbon monoxide (CO), 35.57 TPY volatile organic compounds (VOCs), 83.25 TPY sulfur oxides (SOx, expressed as SO2), 99.67 TPY total particulate matter (filterable plus condensable), 99.67 TPY particulate matter equal to or less than 10 microns (PM-10), 99.60 TPY particulate matter equal to or less than 2.5 microns (PM-2.5), 8.77 TPY hazardous air pollutants (HAPs), 4.55 TPY any single HAP, 49.02 TPY ammonia, 24.56 TPY sulfur acid (H2SO4), and 1,107,670 TPY greenhouse gases (expressed as carbon dioxide equivalent, CO2e).

The facility is within the vicinity of

- Wyalusing Valley Retirement & Personal Care Home 43850 Route 6. Wyalusing, PA (across the street from the Moravian Rd. start of the LNG plant complex)
- Walusing Valley Childrens Center. Day care center. 42932 US-6, Wyalusing, PA (approximately 1 mile from the LNG complex's western fenceline)
- Wyalusing Valley Elementary School and Wyalusing High School (approximately 1.5 miles)
- Grovedale Winery, 71 Grovedale Ln, Wyalusing, PA (approximately 1.5 miles)

Problem: This facility will add to air emissions in an area already receiving emissions from fracking-related activities.

Problem: Being a gas-processing facility, it will, of course, require a pipeline. One cannot see the pipeline aspect of the project in eFACTS. Example, when one displays the SITE permits, there is no disclosure of the pipeline. Example:

https://www.ahs.dep.pa.gov/eFACTSWeb/searchResults_singleSite.aspx?SiteID=833372

Site ID: 833372

Site Name: BCRP NAT GAS PROC PLT

Address: Status: Active

Clients (1) Client List

BRADFORD CNTY REAL ESTATE PARTNERS LLC (346822)

Programs (2)
DEP Programs
Air Quality
Water Planning and Conservation
PA Municipalities (1)
Municipalities/Counties
Wyalusing Twp, Bradford County

Site Permits (0)
No records matched the criteria.
Facility Permits (2)
Authorization Id Authorization Type Date Received Status/Date 1254945

Water Obstruction & Encroachment Pmt 12/11/2018 Issued 07/03/2019

1255306

Minor Facility Plan Approval New Source Performance Std 12/10/2018 Issued 07/24/2019 eFACTS fails to show the following pipeline leading to the above facility:

Site ID: 841380

Site Name: New Fortress Energy Pipeline Address: SUGAR HILL ROAD (SR 2001)

BROWNTOWN, PA 18853

Status: Active

Clients (1) Client List

APPALACHIA MIDSTREAM SVC LLC (273767)

Programs (1)
DEP Programs
Water Planning and Conservation
PA Municipalities (2)
Municipalities/Counties
Wilmot Twp, Bradford County
Wyalusing Boro, Bradford County

Site Permits (0)
No records matched the criteria.
Facility Permits (2)
Authorization Id Authorization Type Date Received Status/Date 1303797
GP-08 Temporary Road Crossings 01/31/2020 Pending 1303798
GP-05 Utility Line Stream Crossings 01/31/2020 Pending

2. Example of "exempt" sources_ Edge Gathering

Edge Gathering Virtual Pipeline is a business model using mobile liquefaction units. The company anticipates expanding this business model via the deployment of additional "cryobox" liquefaction units.

https://edgelng.com/news-and-insights/

We learned from communication with DEP that "truck-based" systems are exempt from air quality permitting under Category 31: Sources of uncontrolled VOC emissions not addressed elsewhere in this exemption listing modified or newly added, such that emission increases are less than 2.7 tpy. Facilities' claiming this exemption must provide a 15-day prior written notification to the Department and limit VOC emission increases to less than 2.7 tpy. DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION, Bureau of Air Quality, DOCUMENT NUMBER: 275-2101-003, TITLE: Air Quality Permit Exemptions, EFFECTIVE DATE: August 8, 2018. http://www.depgreenport.state.pa.us/elibrary/GetFolder?FolderID=4564
Problem: DEP's approach to exemption does not anticipate VOCs in the aggregate from widespread use of mobile liquefaction units. This is a loophole in your attempt to control VOC and other emissions. What is to prevent LNG mobile units from becoming the new industry norm, dotting the landscape with "mobile" liquefaction units? What is to keep these facilities in the aggregate from lowering air quality for a region, such as our region here, endangering public health?

3. Well-mounted LNG facility: REV-NiCHE https://www.ahs.dep.pa.gov/eFACTSWeb/searchResults_singleSite.aspx?SiteID=789618

Problem: DEP's approach to Air Quality permitting does not aggregate emissions from different companies operating at the same site, i.e., the well operator and the LNG operator.

Our recommendations are the following:

- 1. Ensure that the VOC rules are applied retroactively so that they will apply to Permit 08-00058A, Site: BCRP NAT GAS PROC PLT; Client: BRADFORD CNTY REAL ESTATE PARTNERS LLC; Authorization type: Minor Facility Plan Approval New Source Performance Std
- 2. The public should not have to be kept in the dark about pipelines (permits applied for and received) to feed gas to gas-processing facilities. The level of project segmentation is unacceptable, from a public-disclosure standpoint. Every gas processing plant has a pipeline leading to it. Pipelines and related compressor stations are a source of emissions. If the client applying for the gas-processing facility does not disclose its pipeline plans, DEP has a duty to ask, eFACTS Site search results need to be more disclosing of an entire project.
- 3. Apply VOC rules to the complete supply chain of the LNG business, to include overland shipping by rail and tanker truck.
- 4. Disallow any source of VOC from being "exempt." Similarly, remove the minimum size and operating times criteria for regulatory inclusion. Small equipment, collectively, can result in significant emissions.
- 5. Ensure that mobile truck-based LNG systems and stationary-well-mounted LNG processors are included in VOC control rules.
- 6. Ensure that strict VOC limits apply to all petrochemical projects (fertilizer, methanol, ethane crackers, etc.), such as those facility-types just encouraged by the legislature with HB 732.
- 7. Publicly post all DEP Air Quality permits and exemptions in an easily viewable format, such as a table with the name of the facility, location, status (e.g., new, renewal, RFD-exempt), expiration date, and link to DEP correspondence. The public needs to be able to view all sources in an area.
- 8. We suggest more ambient air monitoring stations to collect real data measuring the levels of air pollutants in the Marcellus Shale region.

Thank you for receiving our comments. Diana G Dakev On behalf of Protect Northern PA protectnorthernpa@gmail.com PO Box 397, Wyalusing, PA 18853 Protectnorthernpa.org

These links provide access to the attachments provided as part of this comment.

Comments Attachment: Comments RE DEP VOC rulemaking 7.26.20.pdf

Please contact me if you have any questions.

Sincerely, Jessica Shirley

Jessica Shirley Director, Office of Policy PA Department of Environmental Protection Rachel Carson State Office Building

P.O. Box 2063

Harrisburg, PA 17105-2063

Office: 717-783-8727 Fax: 717-783-8926 ecomment@pa.gov